

2024 VCAPCD Combined Incentive Program Grant Application Off-Road Mobile Equipment Repower – Page 1

Applicant/Company Name (<u>must match Tax ID number</u>):	
Applicant Name:	
Mailing Address:	
Phone number:	Email:
Person with contract-signing authority (also, sign and date at bottom of page):	
Person with contract-signing authority phone number (if same as applicant, please provide a secondary contact name and phone number):	
Circle type of business: farming, construction, or other (specify).	
Percent of total operation in California for this equipment:	%
Percent of total operation in Ventura County for this equipment:	%
Project address, if different from business address (enter "various" and explain if more than one).	

All applications must include the following documents (please check boxes to signify they are attached):

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Application Statement | <input type="checkbox"/> Itemized price quote (specified on page 3) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Disclosure Statement | <input type="checkbox"/> If the applicant obtains financing to assist in the purchase of replacement equipment, full documentation of financing must be provided. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Declaration of Compliance | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> IRS W-9 Tax Form | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Annual usage documentation (specified on page 2) | |

I certify that all information, attachments, and documentation submitted with this application is authentic and correct.

Applicant Signature: _____ Date: _____.

- Specify Desired Grant Amount: _____ (up to 85% of eligible costs). You may improve your chances of receiving a grant by requesting less than 85%. You may also specify a cost-effectiveness target or a specific dollar amount.
- Specify Desired Grant Term: _____ (up to 10 years¹). A longer term can improve your chances of receiving a grant. The grant contract will require you to report hours of use annually and operate and maintain the equipment in Ventura County for the number of years you specify.

¹ CARB In-Use Off-Road Diesel-Fueled Fleets Regulation requirements may limit grant term.

2024 VCAPCD Combined Incentive Program Grant Application Existing (Old) Equipment Documentation – Page 2

Submit one checklist for each piece of farm equipment to be scrapped. Check boxes below and attach the documentation to this checklist. Keep copies - documentation cannot be returned.

Applicant Name &/or Company _____

Equipment Year, Make, and Model	Equipment Serial Number	Engine Year, Make, and Model	HP (Engine rating)	Engine Serial Number	Annual hours of operation
Year _____ Make _____ Model _____		Year _____ Make _____ Model _____			

Current hour meter reading: _____ **Date of reading:** _____

Do not leave any fields blank. Enter or attach explanations for any missing information.

- 1. Attach calculations to verify the number of annual hours of operation listed above.**
- 2. Attach documentation of hours of use for the previous two years.**

One of the following:

- Copies of dated maintenance or repair documents showing engine hour-meter readings. Attach one document that is dated between **April 2022** and **April 2023**, and one that is dated around **April 2024**.
- Copy of an original signed and dated hour-meter log with readings collected a minimum of once per year from an installed and fully functioning hour meter.
- Copy of original signed and dated historical fuel usage documentation specific to the equipment. Fuel documentation must include fuel logs, purchase receipts, or ledger entries.

OR, two of the following:

- Revenue and usage records that identify operational, standby, and down hours for the equipment.
- Employee timesheets linked to specific equipment use.
- Preventative maintenance records tied to specific hours of equipment use.
- Repair work orders specific to the equipment.
- Six months of tracking normal equipment usage with a functional, tamper proof hour meter with prior district approval.
- Other documentation (for review and approval by the California Air Resources Board).

- 3. Attach at least two of the following documentations as proof that you owned and operated the old equipment in California for the previous two years:**

- Bill of Sale
- Copies of dated maintenance or repair records. Attach one document that is at least two years old but less than three years old, and one that is approximately one year old.
- Tax depreciation logs. *
- Property tax records. *
- Equipment insurance records. *
- Bank appraisals for equipment. *
- General ledgers. *
- Fuel records specific to the old equipment. * (To be used as evidence of California residency, the fuel records must also identify the equipment owner).
- Other documentation (for review and approval by the California Air Resources Board).

*Two years of documentation required for these options.

2024 VCAPCD Combined Incentive Program Grant Application Replacement (New) Engine Documentation – Page 3

Engine	HP (Engine rating)	EPA Family Number and Tier	Projected Completion Date
Year _____ Make _____ Model _____			

Do not leave any fields blank. Enter or attach explanations for any missing information.

Note that the replacement engine must serve the same function and perform work equivalent to the old engine. The horsepower rating may be no more than 25% larger or smaller than the old engine being scrapped.

Costs**

Base engine price, excluding optional equipment:	\$
Installation cost:	\$
Retrofit: If available for your new equipment, a retrofit can be funded at 100% of its cost. If a retrofit is desired, check this box <input type="checkbox"/> and enter the total cost here and attach a price quote detailing the retrofit costs. To decline the retrofit, review and sign in the box below.	\$
Tax:	\$
Total:	\$

****Attach price quote from dealer to substantiate claims made in this table.**

Itemized price quote(s) attached.

The California Air Resources Board requires retrofits (also known as VDECS or diesel particulate filters) to be installed on all funded equipment unless the applicant signs a waiver to "opt out" of this requirement. If available for your new tractor, 100% of the cost of a retrofit can be funded by this program. To opt out, sign below to acknowledge that you understand future regulations could require farm tractors to have retrofits installed at your own cost. If you want a retrofit now, do not sign below and instead attach a price quote with details.

Waiver - I choose to opt out of the retrofit requirement.

Applicant Signature: _____ **Date:** _____

Ventura County Air Pollution Control District (VCAPCD)
2024 VCAPCD Combined Incentive Program - Application Statement

Please initial each item to signify that you understand and agree with each statement. If you have questions on any of the statements, please call or email Stephanie Lapeyre-Montrose, Air Quality Specialist, at (805) 303-3665 or stephanie@vcapcd.org.

Note: This statement will be attached to, and made part of, any Grant Agreement eventually reached for your project.

Initials:

____ I have legal authority to apply for grant funding for the entity described in this application.

____ **No replacement equipment has been ordered or purchased, no work on this project has begun or will begin, and I will take possession of no replacement equipment until I receive a Grant Agreement signed by the Air Pollution Control Officer.**

____ I have reviewed the sample grant agreement and it is acceptable, without revisions.

____ I understand the grant will pay for a portion of the total costs and I must retain copies of receipts and cancelled checks to prove that I have paid my share of the costs.

____ **I understand that if project costs are financed with borrowed money, I must use the grant funds to pay down the loan balance so that total liens on funded equipment do not exceed my share of the project's costs. I will provide documentation of all financing received and loan balances after grant payment is received.**

____ I understand that all old engines which have been replaced using VCAPCD Combined Incentive Program funds must be permanently destroyed and rendered useless. Cooling or lubricant passages, and critical mating surfaces in the cylinder block must be breached by burning, cutting, or impact. This work will be documented by APCD inspection.

____ I understand there are conditions placed on receiving a grant and agree to refund the grant or a pro-rated portion if it is found that at any time I do not meet those conditions. **One such condition is the amount of future annual operation must be at least 70 percent of the historical level of operation claimed in the grant application. Another condition is at least 75 percent of the equipment's operation must be in Ventura County for the entire term of the Grant Agreement. I understand I must document compliance with these conditions and submit reports annually.**

____ **I have attached records, fuel receipts or logs or operating hour documentation that can be used to validate the amount of historical operation in Ventura County. I understand that if the amount of future annual operation is less than 70 percent of this historical level of operation, I hereby agree to refund the grant or a pro-rated portion of the grant.**

____ I understand I must complete the purchase, repower, and retrofit work specified in the application no later than 18 months after approval of the Grant Agreement and will be required to submit a progress reporting form each calendar quarter until that work is complete. This deadline may be earlier than 18 months after approval of the Grant Agreement in cases where a regulatory deadline is approaching. This deadline may be extended in some circumstances if requested by the applicant and approved in writing by the APCD.

____ I understand that a tamper proof, non-resettable digital hour meter or odometer must be installed and maintained in operating condition on all funded equipment.

Initials:

- _____ I understand that the old engine may not be removed from the vehicle, equipment, or boat until the manufacturer's permanently marked serial number is made clearly legible for inspection and inspected by APCD personnel. If no serial number is legible, I will make certain that an APCD representative has documented a unique indelible mark on the engine or attached a tamperproof tag prior to removal that ensures the engine's identity can be verified after removal.
- _____ I understand that an IRS Form 1099 will be issued to me for incentive funds received under the Combined Incentive Program. I understand that it is my responsibility to determine the tax liability associated with participating in the VCAPCD Combined Incentive Program.
- _____ I certify that the proposed project has not been funded and is not being considered for Carl Moyer Program, FARMER Program, or Community Air Protection Incentive Program funds by another air district or any other public agency.
- _____ I understand it is my responsibility to ensure that all technologies are either verified or certified by the California Air Resources Board (CARB) to reduce NOx and/or PM.
- _____ The proposed project is not required to be implemented by any local, state, and/or federal rule, regulation, or other legally binding requirement.
- _____ I understand I will be prohibited from applying for any form of emission reduction credits for Combined Incentive-funded vehicles/engines, including: Emission Reduction Credit (ERC), Mobile Source Emission Reduction Credit (MSERC), and/or Certificate of Advanced Placement (CAP), for all time, from the VCAPCD, CARB, or any other Air Quality Management or Air Pollution Control District.
- _____ I understand that disclosure is required of the value of any current financial incentive that directly reduces the project price, including tax credits or deductions, grants, or other public financial assistance.
- _____ I certify that the requested funding does not include administrative costs. Administrative costs are defined as costs related to application preparation and submittal, project administration, monitoring, oversight, data gathering, and report preparation. I will include funds necessary to cover administrative costs and any required matching funds in my budget for the duration of the project.
- _____ I understand that for engine replacement projects, the new engine must be certified to the highest Tier NOx and diesel particulate emission standards that can be installed in the equipment. If an engine with a certification lower than Tier 4 (Tier 3 for marine vessel engines) is proposed to be installed, I have attached a letter from the equipment manufacturer or vendor specifying why a higher Tier engine cannot be used. If the new engine is replacing an engine that has previously been certified to meet an emission standard (i.e.; Tier 1 or Tier 2), additional performance requirements must be met as described in the Carl Moyer Program Guidelines.
- _____ I understand that all engine replacement projects (except stationary agricultural engines, marine vessels, farm tractors, and locomotives) must include the installation of the highest level of verified diesel emission control system (VDECS) available for the new engine which is accepted by the engine manufacturer for the specific engine application. If a VDECS lower than Level 3 is to be installed, a letter from the engine manufacturer is attached specifying the highest level of VDECS that can be installed on the engine and will perform in the specific engine application. The costs of this device and associated installation are eligible for funding and may be included in the project grant request. Failure to install an available VDECS will trigger the refund provisions of Section F.10 of the Grant Agreement

Initials:

____ I understand that a Global Positioning System (GPS) unit may be installed on vessels and vehicles/equipment not operating within VCAPCD boundaries full time. I will submit data as requested and otherwise cooperate with all data reporting requirements.

____ I understand the VCAPCD has the right to conduct unannounced inspections to ensure the project equipment is fully operational and at the activity level committed to in the grant agreement.

____ I understand that for ranking purposes, only emission reductions occurring in Ventura County will be used to calculate cost-effectiveness.

____ I certify to the best of my knowledge that the information and documentation contained in this application is authentic, true, and accurate.

____ I understand that third party contracts are not permitted. A third party may, however complete an application on an owner’s behalf. Third parties are required to list how much compensation, if any, they are receiving to prepare the application, and to certify that no Combined Incentive Program funds are being used for this compensation (see below).

____ I understand that VCAPCD, at its sole discretion, may fund this project using Carl Moyer, FARMER, Community Air Protection, and/or other state or local funding sources.

____ **All agricultural pump engines that I own or use in Ventura County are currently registered as required by VCAPCD Rule 250.**

Applicant’s Signature

Date

Applicant’s Name (please print)

Title

If an entity other than the applicant assisted in the preparation of the application, please provide the information requested below.

Application Preparer’s Name and Contact Information (please print)

Compensation paid for application preparation: \$ _____

I certify that no Combined Incentive Program funds are the source for this compensation:

Application Preparer’s Signature

**CALIFORNIA AIR RESOURCES BOARD
CARL MOYER PROGRAM
DISCLOSURE STATEMENT**

Have you applied for or been awarded other grants for any engines listed in this application?	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, complete section below	<input type="checkbox"/> No, skip the remaining items in this table and sign below
Agency Applied to:	
Date of Application:	
Funding Amount:	
Engines Included In This Request (list engine serial numbers):	
Status of Application:	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cancelled <input type="checkbox"/> Pending <input type="checkbox"/> Funded <input type="checkbox"/> Other, explain:	

(photocopy this page when blank to complete for engines included in separate funding/grant requests)

By signing below, the Applicant hereby certifies the following:

- (1) Applicant has disclosed to the Grantor/District any and all other grant or funding applications it has directly or indirectly submitted to any other air pollution control districts or air quality management districts for the same specific engine(s).
- (2) Applicant agrees not to submit other Carl Moyer Grant applications or sign other contracts or Grant Agreements for the same specific engine(s) with any other source of funds, including but not limited to, other state or local air pollution control district or the California Air Resources Board for a multi-district solicitation. Applicant further agrees and understands that this Grant Agreement shall, at a minimum, be immediately terminated and may result in the Applicant being banned from submitting future applications to any and all Carl Moyer Program administering air pollution control district or air quality management district if it is discovered that the Applicant has submitted multiple applications or signed multiple contracts or grant agreements, not previously disclosed, for the same engine(s) as set forth in this Grant Agreement.
- (3) **Applicant has disclosed the value of any current financial incentive that directly reduces the project price, including tax credits or deductions, grants, or other public financial assistance, for the same engine(s) and certifies that the funding requested in the Grant Agreement has been reduced by the amount of this financial incentive.**
- (4) Applicant understands that if it is found to be in violation of the terms and conditions of this Grant Agreement and/or this Disclosure Statement, the California Air Resources Board may levy fines and/or seek criminal charges to the fullest extent allowed by law against the Applicant, including but not limited to the Business and Professional Code and California Health and Safety Code Section 43016.

Printed Name of Responsible Party:	Title:
Signature of Responsible Party:	Date:

California Environmental Protection Agency



REGULATORY COMPLIANCE STATEMENT

As an applicant/participant of the Carl Moyer, FARMER and/or Community Air Protection Incentive Programs, I declare that

_____ (Company Name)

1. Is in compliance with, and
2. Will remain in compliance with, and
3. Does not have any outstanding/unresolved/unpaid Notices of Violations (NOV) or citations for violations of

any federal, state, and local air quality regulations including, but not limited to, the following:

- Cargo Handling Equipment Regulation
- Commercial Harbor Craft Regulation
- Drayage Truck Regulation (including dray-off trucks)
- In-Use Off-Road Diesel Vehicle Regulation
- Marine Shore Power Regulation
- Off-Road Large Spark Ignition Fleet Regulation
- Portable Diesel Airborne Toxic Control Measure
- Public Agency and Utility Rule
- Sleeper Berth Truck Idling Regulation
- Solid Waste Collection Vehicle Regulation
- Statewide Truck and Bus Regulation
- Stationary Engine Airborne Toxic Control Measure
- Transit Fleet Rule

For on-road heavy-duty truck or bus projects, by signing below you certify that: *I have read and understand that I am responsible for meeting the requirements of the Periodic Smoke Inspection Program (PSIP). I am either currently in compliance with PSIP requirements or I have paid all penalties for non-compliance and continue to meet requirements since payment.*

I certify under penalty of perjury that the information provided is accurate.

Authorized Signature: _____ Date: _____

Authorized Representative's Name (please print): _____

Authorized Representative's Title: _____

Legal Owner Name: _____

Company Name: _____

Mailing Address: _____

City, State, Zip: _____

Physical Address (if different than above): _____

City, State, Zip: _____

Phone: _____

Email: _____

Fact sheets and additional information on the Carl Moyer Program are available at <http://www.arb.ca.gov/msprog/moyer/moyer.htm> or in-use regulations are available at: <http://www.arb.ca.gov/permits/permits.htm> or by calling ARB's diesel hotline at 866-6DIESEL (866-634-3735). To obtain this document in an alternative format or languages please contact (866) 634-3735.

Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification

Go to www.irs.gov/FormW9 for instructions and the latest information.

**Give form to the
 requester. Do not
 send to the IRS.**

Before you begin. For guidance related to the purpose of Form W-9, see *Purpose of Form*, below.

Print or type. See Specific Instructions on page 3.	1	Name of entity/individual. An entry is required. (For a sole proprietor or disregarded entity, enter the owner's name on line 1, and enter the business/disregarded entity's name on line 2.)		
	2	Business name/disregarded entity name, if different from above.		
	3a	Check the appropriate box for federal tax classification of the entity/individual whose name is entered on line 1. Check only one of the following seven boxes. <input type="checkbox"/> Individual/sole proprietor <input type="checkbox"/> C corporation <input type="checkbox"/> S corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership <input type="checkbox"/> Trust/estate <input type="checkbox"/> LLC. Enter the tax classification (C = C corporation, S = S corporation, P = Partnership) _____ Note: Check the "LLC" box above and, in the entry space, enter the appropriate code (C, S, or P) for the tax classification of the LLC, unless it is a disregarded entity. A disregarded entity should instead check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner. <input type="checkbox"/> Other (see instructions) _____	4 Exemptions (codes apply only to certain entities, not individuals; see instructions on page 3): Exempt payee code (if any) _____ Exemption from Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) reporting code (if any) _____ <i>(Applies to accounts maintained outside the United States.)</i>	
	3b	If on line 3a you checked "Partnership" or "Trust/estate," or checked "LLC" and entered "P" as its tax classification, and you are providing this form to a partnership, trust, or estate in which you have an ownership interest, check this box if you have any foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries. See instructions _____ <input type="checkbox"/>		
	5	Address (number, street, and apt. or suite no.). See instructions.	Requester's name and address (optional)	
	6	City, state, and ZIP code		
	7	List account number(s) here (optional)		

Part I Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. The TIN provided must match the name given on line 1 to avoid backup withholding. For individuals, this is generally your social security number (SSN). However, for a resident alien, sole proprietor, or disregarded entity, see the instructions for Part I, later. For other entities, it is your employer identification number (EIN). If you do not have a number, see *How to get a TIN*, later.

Social security number									
				-					
or									
Employer identification number									

Note: If the account is in more than one name, see the instructions for line 1. See also *What Name and Number To Give the Requester* for guidelines on whose number to enter.

Part II Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I certify that:

1. The number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me); and
2. I am not subject to backup withholding because (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding; and
3. I am a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below); and
4. The FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting is correct.

Certification instructions. You must cross out item 2 above if you have been notified by the IRS that you are currently subject to backup withholding because you have failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transactions, item 2 does not apply. For mortgage interest paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), and, generally, payments other than interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the certification, but you must provide your correct TIN. See the instructions for Part II, later.

Sign Here	Signature of U.S. person	Date
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General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future developments. For the latest information about developments related to Form W-9 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to www.irs.gov/FormW9.

What's New

Line 3a has been modified to clarify how a disregarded entity completes this line. An LLC that is a disregarded entity should check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner. Otherwise, it should check the "LLC" box and enter its appropriate tax classification.

New line 3b has been added to this form. A flow-through entity is required to complete this line to indicate that it has direct or indirect foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries when it provides the Form W-9 to another flow-through entity in which it has an ownership interest. This change is intended to provide a flow-through entity with information regarding the status of its indirect foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries, so that it can satisfy any applicable reporting requirements. For example, a partnership that has any indirect foreign partners may be required to complete Schedules K-2 and K-3. See the Partnership Instructions for Schedules K-2 and K-3 (Form 1065).

Purpose of Form

An individual or entity (Form W-9 requester) who is required to file an information return with the IRS is giving you this form because they

must obtain your correct taxpayer identification number (TIN), which may be your social security number (SSN), individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN), adoption taxpayer identification number (ATIN), or employer identification number (EIN), to report on an information return the amount paid to you, or other amount reportable on an information return. Examples of information returns include, but are not limited to, the following.

- Form 1099-INT (interest earned or paid).
- Form 1099-DIV (dividends, including those from stocks or mutual funds).
- Form 1099-MISC (various types of income, prizes, awards, or gross proceeds).
- Form 1099-NEC (nonemployee compensation).
- Form 1099-B (stock or mutual fund sales and certain other transactions by brokers).
- Form 1099-S (proceeds from real estate transactions).
- Form 1099-K (merchant card and third-party network transactions).
- Form 1098 (home mortgage interest), 1098-E (student loan interest), and 1098-T (tuition).
- Form 1099-C (canceled debt).
- Form 1099-A (acquisition or abandonment of secured property).

Use Form W-9 only if you are a U.S. person (including a resident alien), to provide your correct TIN.

Caution: If you don't return Form W-9 to the requester with a TIN, you might be subject to backup withholding. See *What is backup withholding*, later.

By signing the filled-out form, you:

1. Certify that the TIN you are giving is correct (or you are waiting for a number to be issued);
2. Certify that you are not subject to backup withholding; or
3. Claim exemption from backup withholding if you are a U.S. exempt payee; and
4. Certify to your non-foreign status for purposes of withholding under chapter 3 or 4 of the Code (if applicable); and
5. Certify that FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that you are exempt from the FATCA reporting is correct. See *What Is FATCA Reporting*, later, for further information.

Note: If you are a U.S. person and a requester gives you a form other than Form W-9 to request your TIN, you must use the requester's form if it is substantially similar to this Form W-9.

Definition of a U.S. person. For federal tax purposes, you are considered a U.S. person if you are:

- An individual who is a U.S. citizen or U.S. resident alien;
- A partnership, corporation, company, or association created or organized in the United States or under the laws of the United States;
- An estate (other than a foreign estate); or
- A domestic trust (as defined in Regulations section 301.7701-7).

Establishing U.S. status for purposes of chapter 3 and chapter 4 withholding. Payments made to foreign persons, including certain distributions, allocations of income, or transfers of sales proceeds, may be subject to withholding under chapter 3 or chapter 4 of the Code (sections 1441–1474). Under those rules, if a Form W-9 or other certification of non-foreign status has not been received, a withholding agent, transferee, or partnership (payor) generally applies presumption rules that may require the payor to withhold applicable tax from the recipient, owner, transferor, or partner (payee). See Pub. 515, *Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Entities*.

The following persons must provide Form W-9 to the payor for purposes of establishing its non-foreign status.

- In the case of a disregarded entity with a U.S. owner, the U.S. owner of the disregarded entity and not the disregarded entity.
- In the case of a grantor trust with a U.S. grantor or other U.S. owner, generally, the U.S. grantor or other U.S. owner of the grantor trust and not the grantor trust.
- In the case of a U.S. trust (other than a grantor trust), the U.S. trust and not the beneficiaries of the trust.

See Pub. 515 for more information on providing a Form W-9 or a certification of non-foreign status to avoid withholding.

Foreign person. If you are a foreign person or the U.S. branch of a foreign bank that has elected to be treated as a U.S. person (under Regulations section 1.1441-1(b)(2)(iv) or other applicable section for chapter 3 or 4 purposes), do not use Form W-9. Instead, use the appropriate Form W-8 or Form 8233 (see Pub. 515). If you are a qualified foreign pension fund under Regulations section 1.897(l)-1(d), or a partnership that is wholly owned by qualified foreign pension funds, that is treated as a non-foreign person for purposes of section 1445 withholding, do not use Form W-9. Instead, use Form W-8EXP (or other certification of non-foreign status).

Nonresident alien who becomes a resident alien. Generally, only a nonresident alien individual may use the terms of a tax treaty to reduce or eliminate U.S. tax on certain types of income. However, most tax treaties contain a provision known as a saving clause. Exceptions specified in the saving clause may permit an exemption from tax to continue for certain types of income even after the payee has otherwise become a U.S. resident alien for tax purposes.

If you are a U.S. resident alien who is relying on an exception contained in the saving clause of a tax treaty to claim an exemption from U.S. tax on certain types of income, you must attach a statement to Form W-9 that specifies the following five items.

1. The treaty country. Generally, this must be the same treaty under which you claimed exemption from tax as a nonresident alien.
2. The treaty article addressing the income.
3. The article number (or location) in the tax treaty that contains the saving clause and its exceptions.
4. The type and amount of income that qualifies for the exemption from tax.
5. Sufficient facts to justify the exemption from tax under the terms of the treaty article.

Example. Article 20 of the U.S.-China income tax treaty allows an exemption from tax for scholarship income received by a Chinese student temporarily present in the United States. Under U.S. law, this student will become a resident alien for tax purposes if their stay in the United States exceeds 5 calendar years. However, paragraph 2 of the first Protocol to the U.S.-China treaty (dated April 30, 1984) allows the provisions of Article 20 to continue to apply even after the Chinese student becomes a resident alien of the United States. A Chinese student who qualifies for this exception (under paragraph 2 of the first Protocol) and is relying on this exception to claim an exemption from tax on their scholarship or fellowship income would attach to Form W-9 a statement that includes the information described above to support that exemption.

If you are a nonresident alien or a foreign entity, give the requester the appropriate completed Form W-8 or Form 8233.

Backup Withholding

What is backup withholding? Persons making certain payments to you must under certain conditions withhold and pay to the IRS 24% of such payments. This is called "backup withholding." Payments that may be subject to backup withholding include, but are not limited to, interest, tax-exempt interest, dividends, broker and barter exchange transactions, rents, royalties, nonemployee pay, payments made in settlement of payment card and third-party network transactions, and certain payments from fishing boat operators. Real estate transactions are not subject to backup withholding.

You will not be subject to backup withholding on payments you receive if you give the requester your correct TIN, make the proper certifications, and report all your taxable interest and dividends on your tax return.

Payments you receive will be subject to backup withholding if:

1. You do not furnish your TIN to the requester;
2. You do not certify your TIN when required (see the instructions for Part II for details);
3. The IRS tells the requester that you furnished an incorrect TIN;
4. The IRS tells you that you are subject to backup withholding because you did not report all your interest and dividends on your tax return (for reportable interest and dividends only); or
5. You do not certify to the requester that you are not subject to backup withholding, as described in item 4 under "*By signing the filled-out form*" above (for reportable interest and dividend accounts opened after 1983 only).

Certain payees and payments are exempt from backup withholding. See *Exempt payee code*, later, and the separate Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9 for more information.

See also *Establishing U.S. status for purposes of chapter 3 and chapter 4 withholding*, earlier.

What Is FATCA Reporting?

The Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) requires a participating foreign financial institution to report all U.S. account holders that are specified U.S. persons. Certain payees are exempt from FATCA reporting. See *Exemption from FATCA reporting code*, later, and the Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9 for more information.

Updating Your Information

You must provide updated information to any person to whom you claimed to be an exempt payee if you are no longer an exempt payee and anticipate receiving reportable payments in the future from this person. For example, you may need to provide updated information if you are a C corporation that elects to be an S corporation, or if you are no longer tax exempt. In addition, you must furnish a new Form W-9 if the name or TIN changes for the account, for example, if the grantor of a grantor trust dies.

Penalties

Failure to furnish TIN. If you fail to furnish your correct TIN to a requester, you are subject to a penalty of \$50 for each such failure unless your failure is due to reasonable cause and not to willful neglect.

Civil penalty for false information with respect to withholding. If you make a false statement with no reasonable basis that results in no backup withholding, you are subject to a \$500 penalty.

Criminal penalty for falsifying information. Willfully falsifying certifications or affirmations may subject you to criminal penalties including fines and/or imprisonment.

Misuse of TINs. If the requester discloses or uses TINs in violation of federal law, the requester may be subject to civil and criminal penalties.

Specific Instructions

Line 1

You must enter one of the following on this line; **do not** leave this line blank. The name should match the name on your tax return.

If this Form W-9 is for a joint account (other than an account maintained by a foreign financial institution (FFI)), list first, and then circle, the name of the person or entity whose number you entered in Part I of Form W-9. If you are providing Form W-9 to an FFI to document a joint account, each holder of the account that is a U.S. person must provide a Form W-9.

• **Individual.** Generally, enter the name shown on your tax return. If you have changed your last name without informing the Social Security Administration (SSA) of the name change, enter your first name, the last name as shown on your social security card, and your new last name.

Note for ITIN applicant: Enter your individual name as it was entered on your Form W-7 application, line 1a. This should also be the same as the name you entered on the Form 1040 you filed with your application.

• **Sole proprietor.** Enter your individual name as shown on your Form 1040 on line 1. Enter your business, trade, or “doing business as” (DBA) name on line 2.

• **Partnership, C corporation, S corporation, or LLC, other than a disregarded entity.** Enter the entity’s name as shown on the entity’s tax return on line 1 and any business, trade, or DBA name on line 2.

• **Other entities.** Enter your name as shown on required U.S. federal tax documents on line 1. This name should match the name shown on the charter or other legal document creating the entity. Enter any business, trade, or DBA name on line 2.

• **Disregarded entity.** In general, a business entity that has a single owner, including an LLC, and is not a corporation, is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner (a disregarded entity). See Regulations section 301.7701-2(c)(2). A disregarded entity should check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner. Enter the owner’s name on line 1. The name of the owner entered on line 1 should never be a disregarded entity. The name on line 1 should be the name shown on the income tax return on which the income should be reported. For

example, if a foreign LLC that is treated as a disregarded entity for U.S. federal tax purposes has a single owner that is a U.S. person, the U.S. owner’s name is required to be provided on line 1. If the direct owner of the entity is also a disregarded entity, enter the first owner that is not disregarded for federal tax purposes. Enter the disregarded entity’s name on line 2. If the owner of the disregarded entity is a foreign person, the owner must complete an appropriate Form W-8 instead of a Form W-9. This is the case even if the foreign person has a U.S. TIN.

Line 2

If you have a business name, trade name, DBA name, or disregarded entity name, enter it on line 2.

Line 3a

Check the appropriate box on line 3a for the U.S. federal tax classification of the person whose name is entered on line 1. Check only one box on line 3a.

IF the entity/individual on line 1 is a(n) . . .	THEN check the box for . . .
• Corporation	Corporation.
• Individual or • Sole proprietorship	Individual/sole proprietor.
• LLC classified as a partnership for U.S. federal tax purposes or • LLC that has filed Form 8832 or 2553 electing to be taxed as a corporation	Limited liability company and enter the appropriate tax classification: P = Partnership, C = C corporation, or S = S corporation.
• Partnership	Partnership.
• Trust/estate	Trust/estate.

Line 3b

Check this box if you are a partnership (including an LLC classified as a partnership for U.S. federal tax purposes), trust, or estate that has any foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries, and you are providing this form to a partnership, trust, or estate, in which you have an ownership interest. You must check the box on line 3b if you receive a Form W-8 (or documentary evidence) from any partner, owner, or beneficiary establishing foreign status or if you receive a Form W-9 from any partner, owner, or beneficiary that has checked the box on line 3b.

Note: A partnership that provides a Form W-9 and checks box 3b may be required to complete Schedules K-2 and K-3 (Form 1065). For more information, see the Partnership Instructions for Schedules K-2 and K-3 (Form 1065).

If you are required to complete line 3b but fail to do so, you may not receive the information necessary to file a correct information return with the IRS or furnish a correct payee statement to your partners or beneficiaries. See, for example, sections 6698, 6722, and 6724 for penalties that may apply.

Line 4 Exemptions

If you are exempt from backup withholding and/or FATCA reporting, enter in the appropriate space on line 4 any code(s) that may apply to you.

Exempt payee code.

- Generally, individuals (including sole proprietors) are not exempt from backup withholding.
- Except as provided below, corporations are exempt from backup withholding for certain payments, including interest and dividends.
- Corporations are not exempt from backup withholding for payments made in settlement of payment card or third-party network transactions.
- Corporations are not exempt from backup withholding with respect to attorneys’ fees or gross proceeds paid to attorneys, and corporations that provide medical or health care services are not exempt with respect to payments reportable on Form 1099-MISC.

The following codes identify payees that are exempt from backup withholding. Enter the appropriate code in the space on line 4.

1—An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a), any IRA, or a custodial account under section 403(b)(7) if the account satisfies the requirements of section 401(f)(2).

- 2—The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities.
- 3—A state, the District of Columbia, a U.S. commonwealth or territory, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities.
- 4—A foreign government or any of its political subdivisions, agencies, or instrumentalities.
- 5—A corporation.
- 6—A dealer in securities or commodities required to register in the United States, the District of Columbia, or a U.S. commonwealth or territory.
- 7—A futures commission merchant registered with the Commodity Futures Trading Commission.
- 8—A real estate investment trust.
- 9—An entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940.
- 10—A common trust fund operated by a bank under section 584(a).
- 11—A financial institution as defined under section 581.
- 12—A middleman known in the investment community as a nominee or custodian.
- 13—A trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947.

The following chart shows types of payments that may be exempt from backup withholding. The chart applies to the exempt payees listed above, 1 through 13.

IF the payment is for . . .	THEN the payment is exempt for . . .
• Interest and dividend payments	All exempt payees except for 7.
• Broker transactions	Exempt payees 1 through 4 and 6 through 11 and all C corporations. S corporations must not enter an exempt payee code because they are exempt only for sales of noncovered securities acquired prior to 2012.
• Barter exchange transactions and patronage dividends	Exempt payees 1 through 4.
• Payments over \$600 required to be reported and direct sales over \$5,000 ¹	Generally, exempt payees 1 through 5. ²
• Payments made in settlement of payment card or third-party network transactions	Exempt payees 1 through 4.

¹ See Form 1099-MISC, Miscellaneous Information, and its instructions.

² However, the following payments made to a corporation and reportable on Form 1099-MISC are not exempt from backup withholding: medical and health care payments, attorneys' fees, gross proceeds paid to an attorney reportable under section 6045(f), and payments for services paid by a federal executive agency.

Exemption from FATCA reporting code. The following codes identify payees that are exempt from reporting under FATCA. These codes apply to persons submitting this form for accounts maintained outside of the United States by certain foreign financial institutions. Therefore, if you are only submitting this form for an account you hold in the United States, you may leave this field blank. Consult with the person requesting this form if you are uncertain if the financial institution is subject to these requirements. A requester may indicate that a code is not required by providing you with a Form W-9 with "Not Applicable" (or any similar indication) entered on the line for a FATCA exemption code.

A—An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a) or any individual retirement plan as defined in section 7701(a)(37).

B—The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities.

C—A state, the District of Columbia, a U.S. commonwealth or territory, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities.

D—A corporation the stock of which is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, as described in Regulations section 1.1472-1(c)(1)(i).

E—A corporation that is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as a corporation described in Regulations section 1.1472-1(c)(1)(i).

F—A dealer in securities, commodities, or derivative financial instruments (including notional principal contracts, futures, forwards, and options) that is registered as such under the laws of the United States or any state.

G—A real estate investment trust.

H—A regulated investment company as defined in section 851 or an entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

I—A common trust fund as defined in section 584(a).

J—A bank as defined in section 581.

K—A broker.

L—A trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947(a)(1).

M—A tax-exempt trust under a section 403(b) plan or section 457(g) plan.

Note: You may wish to consult with the financial institution requesting this form to determine whether the FATCA code and/or exempt payee code should be completed.

Line 5

Enter your address (number, street, and apartment or suite number). This is where the requester of this Form W-9 will mail your information returns. If this address differs from the one the requester already has on file, enter "NEW" at the top. If a new address is provided, there is still a chance the old address will be used until the payor changes your address in their records.

Line 6

Enter your city, state, and ZIP code.

Part I. Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. If you are a resident alien and you do not have, and are not eligible to get, an SSN, your TIN is your IRS ITIN. Enter it in the entry space for the Social security number. If you do not have an ITIN, see *How to get a TIN* below.

If you are a sole proprietor and you have an EIN, you may enter either your SSN or EIN.

If you are a single-member LLC that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner, enter the owner's SSN (or EIN, if the owner has one). If the LLC is classified as a corporation or partnership, enter the entity's EIN.

Note: See *What Name and Number To Give the Requester*, later, for further clarification of name and TIN combinations.

How to get a TIN. If you do not have a TIN, apply for one immediately. To apply for an SSN, get Form SS-5, Application for a Social Security Card, from your local SSA office or get this form online at www.SSA.gov. You may also get this form by calling 800-772-1213. Use Form W-7, Application for IRS Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, to apply for an ITIN, or Form SS-4, Application for Employer Identification Number, to apply for an EIN. You can apply for an EIN online by accessing the IRS website at www.irs.gov/EIN. Go to www.irs.gov/Forms to view, download, or print Form W-7 and/or Form SS-4. Or, you can go to www.irs.gov/OrderForms to place an order and have Form W-7 and/or Form SS-4 mailed to you within 15 business days.

If you are asked to complete Form W-9 but do not have a TIN, apply for a TIN and enter "Applied For" in the space for the TIN, sign and date the form, and give it to the requester. For interest and dividend payments, and certain payments made with respect to readily tradable instruments, you will generally have 60 days to get a TIN and give it to the requester before you are subject to backup withholding on payments. The 60-day rule does not apply to other types of payments. You will be subject to backup withholding on all such payments until you provide your TIN to the requester.

Note: Entering "Applied For" means that you have already applied for a TIN or that you intend to apply for one soon. See also *Establishing U.S. status for purposes of chapter 3 and chapter 4 withholding*, earlier, for when you may instead be subject to withholding under chapter 3 or 4 of the Code.

Caution: A disregarded U.S. entity that has a foreign owner must use the appropriate Form W-8.

Part II. Certification

To establish to the withholding agent that you are a U.S. person, or resident alien, sign Form W-9. You may be requested to sign by the withholding agent even if item 1, 4, or 5 below indicates otherwise.

For a joint account, only the person whose TIN is shown in Part I should sign (when required). In the case of a disregarded entity, the person identified on line 1 must sign. Exempt payees, see *Exempt payee code*, earlier.

Signature requirements. Complete the certification as indicated in items 1 through 5 below.

1. Interest, dividend, and barter exchange accounts opened before 1984 and broker accounts considered active during 1983. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.

2. Interest, dividend, broker, and barter exchange accounts opened after 1983 and broker accounts considered inactive during 1983. You must sign the certification or backup withholding will apply. If you are subject to backup withholding and you are merely providing your correct TIN to the requester, you must cross out item 2 in the certification before signing the form.

3. Real estate transactions. You must sign the certification. You may cross out item 2 of the certification.

4. Other payments. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification unless you have been notified that you have previously given an incorrect TIN. "Other payments" include payments made in the course of the requester's trade or business for rents, royalties, goods (other than bills for merchandise), medical and health care services (including payments to corporations), payments to a nonemployee for services, payments made in settlement of payment card and third-party network transactions, payments to certain fishing boat crew members and fishermen, and gross proceeds paid to attorneys (including payments to corporations).

5. Mortgage interest paid by you, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, qualified tuition program payments (under section 529), ABLE accounts (under section 529A), IRA, Coverdell ESA, Archer MSA or HSA contributions or distributions, and pension distributions. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.

What Name and Number To Give the Requester

For this type of account:	Give name and SSN of:
1. Individual	The individual
2. Two or more individuals (joint account) other than an account maintained by an FFI	The actual owner of the account or, if combined funds, the first individual on the account ¹
3. Two or more U.S. persons (joint account maintained by an FFI)	Each holder of the account
4. Custodial account of a minor (Uniform Gift to Minors Act)	The minor ²
5. a. The usual revocable savings trust (grantor is also trustee)	The grantor-trustee ¹
b. So-called trust account that is not a legal or valid trust under state law	The actual owner ¹
6. Sole proprietorship or disregarded entity owned by an individual	The owner ³
7. Grantor trust filing under Optional Filing Method 1 (see Regulations section 1.671-4(b)(2)(i)(A))**	The grantor*

For this type of account:	Give name and EIN of:
8. Disregarded entity not owned by an individual	The owner
9. A valid trust, estate, or pension trust	Legal entity ⁴
10. Corporation or LLC electing corporate status on Form 8832 or Form 2553	The corporation
11. Association, club, religious, charitable, educational, or other tax-exempt organization	The organization
12. Partnership or multi-member LLC	The partnership
13. A broker or registered nominee	The broker or nominee
14. Account with the Department of Agriculture in the name of a public entity (such as a state or local government, school district, or prison) that receives agricultural program payments	The public entity
15. Grantor trust filing Form 1041 or under the Optional Filing Method 2, requiring Form 1099 (see Regulations section 1.671-4(b)(2)(i)(B))**	The trust

¹ List first and circle the name of the person whose number you furnish. If only one person on a joint account has an SSN, that person's number must be furnished.

² Circle the minor's name and furnish the minor's SSN.

³ You must show your individual name on line 1, and enter your business or DBA name, if any, on line 2. You may use either your SSN or EIN (if you have one), but the IRS encourages you to use your SSN.

⁴ List first and circle the name of the trust, estate, or pension trust. (Do not furnish the TIN of the personal representative or trustee unless the legal entity itself is not designated in the account title.)

* **Note:** The grantor must also provide a Form W-9 to the trustee of the trust.

** For more information on optional filing methods for grantor trusts, see the Instructions for Form 1041.

Note: If no name is circled when more than one name is listed, the number will be considered to be that of the first name listed.

Secure Your Tax Records From Identity Theft

Identity theft occurs when someone uses your personal information, such as your name, SSN, or other identifying information, without your permission to commit fraud or other crimes. An identity thief may use your SSN to get a job or may file a tax return using your SSN to receive a refund.

To reduce your risk:

- Protect your SSN,
- Ensure your employer is protecting your SSN, and
- Be careful when choosing a tax return preparer.

If your tax records are affected by identity theft and you receive a notice from the IRS, respond right away to the name and phone number printed on the IRS notice or letter.

If your tax records are not currently affected by identity theft but you think you are at risk due to a lost or stolen purse or wallet, questionable credit card activity, or a questionable credit report, contact the IRS Identity Theft Hotline at 800-908-4490 or submit Form 14039.

For more information, see Pub. 5027, Identity Theft Information for Taxpayers.

Victims of identity theft who are experiencing economic harm or a systemic problem, or are seeking help in resolving tax problems that have not been resolved through normal channels, may be eligible for Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS) assistance. You can reach TAS by calling the TAS toll-free case intake line at 877-777-4778 or TTY/TDD 800-829-4059.

Protect yourself from suspicious emails or phishing schemes.

Phishing is the creation and use of email and websites designed to mimic legitimate business emails and websites. The most common act is sending an email to a user falsely claiming to be an established legitimate enterprise in an attempt to scam the user into surrendering private information that will be used for identity theft.

The IRS does not initiate contacts with taxpayers via emails. Also, the IRS does not request personal detailed information through email or ask taxpayers for the PIN numbers, passwords, or similar secret access information for their credit card, bank, or other financial accounts.

If you receive an unsolicited email claiming to be from the IRS, forward this message to phishing@irs.gov. You may also report misuse of the IRS name, logo, or other IRS property to the Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration (TIGTA) at 800-366-4484. You can forward suspicious emails to the Federal Trade Commission at spam@uce.gov or report them at www.ftc.gov/complaint. You can contact the FTC at www.ftc.gov/idtheft or 877-IDTHEFT (877-438-4338). If you have been the victim of identity theft, see www.IdentityTheft.gov and Pub. 5027.

Go to www.irs.gov/IdentityTheft to learn more about identity theft and how to reduce your risk.

Privacy Act Notice

Section 6109 of the Internal Revenue Code requires you to provide your correct TIN to persons (including federal agencies) who are required to file information returns with the IRS to report interest, dividends, or certain other income paid to you; mortgage interest you paid; the acquisition or abandonment of secured property; the cancellation of debt; or contributions you made to an IRA, Archer MSA, or HSA. The person collecting this form uses the information on the form to file information returns with the IRS, reporting the above information. Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation and to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and territories for use in administering their laws. The information may also be disclosed to other countries under a treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce civil and criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism. You must provide your TIN whether or not you are required to file a tax return. Under section 3406, payors must generally withhold a percentage of taxable interest, dividends, and certain other payments to a payee who does not give a TIN to the payor. Certain penalties may also apply for providing false or fraudulent information.